

(c) Surface scab which covers an area of more than 50 percent of the surface of the potato in the aggregate.

(d) Pitted scab which affects the appearance of the potato to a greater extent than the amount of surface scab permitted or causes a loss of more than 10 percent of the total weight of the potato including peel covering defective area.

(e) Wireworm, grass root or similar injury, when any hole on potatoes ranging in size from 6 to 8 ounces is longer than one and one-fourth inches, or when the aggregate length of all holes is more than two inches; smaller potatoes shall have lesser amounts and larger potatoes may have greater amounts: *Provided*, That the removal of the injury by proper trimming, does not cause the appearance of such potatoes to be injured to a greater extent than that caused by the proper trimming of such injury permitted on a 6 to 8 ounce potato.

§51.1587 Diameter.

Diameter means the greatest dimension at right angles to the longitudinal axis. The long axis shall be used without regard to the position of the stem (rhizome).

SUBPART—UNITED STATES STANDARDS
FOR GRADES OF FLORIDA TANGERINES

SOURCE: 61 FR 20713, May 8, 1996, unless otherwise noted.

GRADES

§51.1810 U.S. Fancy.

“U.S. Fancy” consists of tangerines which meet the following requirements:

(a) Basic requirements:

(1) Discoloration: Not more than one-tenth of the surface, in the aggregate, may be affected by discoloration. (See §51.1828.);

(2) Firm;

(3) Highly colored;

(4) Mature; and,

(5) Well formed.

(b) Free from:

(1) Caked melanose;

(2) Decay;

(3) Unhealed skin breaks; and,

(4) Wormy fruit.

(c) Free from damage caused by:

(1) Ammoniation;

(2) Bruises;

(3) Buckskin;

(4) Creasing;

(5) Dirt or other foreign material;

(6) Dryness or mushy condition;

(7) Disease;

(8) Green spots;

(9) Hail;

(10) Insects;

(11) Oil spots;

(12) Scab;

(13) Scale;

(14) Scars;

(15) Skin breakdown;

(16) Sprayburn;

(17) Sunburn; and,

(18) Other means.

(d) For tolerances see §51.1820.

§51.1811 U.S. No. 1 Bright.

The requirements for this grade are the same as for U.S. No. 1 except that fruit shall have not more than one-fifth of its surface, in the aggregate, affected by discoloration. For tolerances see §51.1820.

§51.1812 U.S. No. 1.

“U.S. No. 1” consists of tangerines which meet the following requirements:

(a) Basic requirements:

(1) Discoloration: Not more than one-third of the surface, in the aggregate, may be affected by discoloration. (See §51.1828.);

(2) Fairly well colored;

(3) Firm;

(4) Mature; and,

(5) Well formed.

(b) Free from:

(1) Decay;

(2) Unhealed skin breaks; and,

(3) Wormy fruit.

(c) Free from damage caused by:

(1) Ammoniation;

(2) Bruises;

(3) Buckskin;

(4) Caked melanose;

(5) Creasing;

(6) Dirt or other foreign material;

(7) Disease;

(8) Dryness or mushy condition;

(9) Green spots;

(10) Hail;

(11) Insects;

(12) Oil spots;

(13) Scab;

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- (14) Scale;
- (15) Scars;
- (16) Skin breakdown;
- (17) Sprayburn;
- (18) Sunburn; and
- (19) Other means.
- (d) For tolerances see §51.1820.

§51.1813 U.S. No. 1 Golden.

The requirements for this grade are the same as for U.S. No. 1 except that not more than 30 percent, by count, of the fruit shall have more than one-third of their surface, in the aggregate, affected by discoloration. For tolerances see §51.1820.

§51.1814 U.S. No. 1 Bronze.

The requirements for this grade are the same as for U.S. No. 1 except that at least 30 percent, by count, of the fruit shall have more than one-third of their surface, in the aggregate, affected by discoloration. The predominating discoloration on each fruit shall be of rust mite type. For tolerances see §51.1820.

§51.1815 U.S. No. 1 Russet.

The requirements for this grade are the same as for U.S. No. 1 except that at least 30 percent, by count, of the fruit shall have more than one-third of their surface, in the aggregate, affected by any type of discoloration. For tolerances see §51.1820.

§51.1816 U.S. No. 2 Bright.

The requirements for this grade are the same as for U.S. No. 2 except that fruit shall have not more than one-fifth of its surface, in the aggregate, affected by discoloration. For tolerances see §51.1820.

§51.1817 U.S. No. 2.

“U.S. No. 2” consists of tangerines which meet the following requirements:

- (a) Basic requirements:
 - (1) Discoloration: Not more than one-half of the surface, in the aggregate, may be affected by discoloration. (See §51.1828.);
 - (2) Fairly firm;
 - (3) Fairly well formed;
 - (4) Mature; and
 - (5) Reasonably well colored.
- (b) Free from:

- (1) Decay;
- (2) Unhealed skin breaks; and,
- (3) Wormy fruit.
- (c) Free from serious damage caused by:

- (1) Ammoniation;
- (2) Bruises;
- (3) Buckskin;
- (4) Caked melanose;
- (5) Creasing;
- (6) Dirt or other foreign material;
- (7) Disease;
- (8) Dryness or mushy condition;
- (9) Green spots;
- (10) Hail;
- (11) Insects;
- (12) Oil spots;
- (13) Scab;
- (14) Scale;
- (15) Scars;
- (16) Skin breakdown;
- (17) Sprayburn;
- (18) Sunburn; and
- (19) Other means.
- (d) For tolerances see §51.1820.

§51.1818 U.S. No. 2 Russet.

The requirements for this grade are the same as for U.S. No. 2 except that at least 10 percent of the fruit shall have more than one-half of their surface, in the aggregate, affected by any type of discoloration. For tolerances see §51.1820.

§51.1819 U.S. No. 3.

“U.S. No. 3” consists of tangerines which meet the following requirements:

- (a) Basic requirements:
 - (1) Mature;
 - (2) Not flabby; and
 - (3) Not seriously lumpy.
- (b) Free from:
 - (1) Decay;
 - (2) Unhealed skin breaks; and
 - (3) Wormy fruit.
- (c) Free from very serious damage caused by:
 - (1) Ammoniation;
 - (2) Bruises;
 - (3) Caked melanose;
 - (4) Creasing;
 - (5) Dirt or other foreign material;
 - (6) Disease;
 - (7) Dryness or mushy condition;
 - (8) Hail;
 - (9) Insects;
 - (10) Scab;